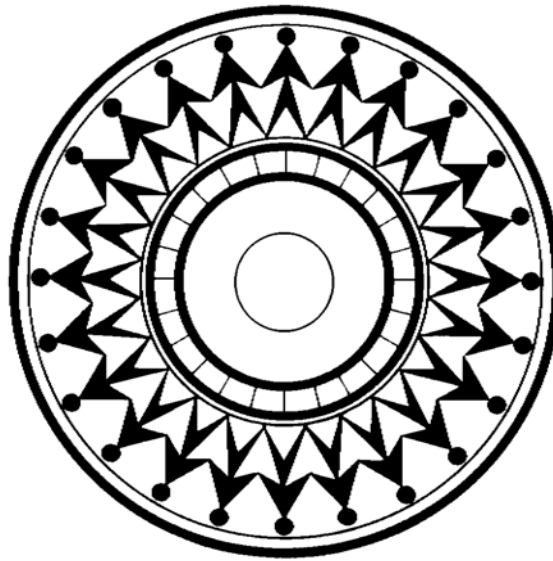


NATIONAL CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT DATA SYSTEM (NCANDS) CHILD FILE, FFY 2008

**NDACAN Dataset Number 150
USER'S GUIDE and CODEBOOK**



National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect
Family Life Development Center
Cornell University
Ithaca, New York 14853-4401
607-255-7799
ndacan@cornell.edu
www.ndacan.cornell.edu

INITIAL RELEASE AUGUST 01, 2010

NATIONAL CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT DATA SYSTEM (NCANDS) CHILD FILE, FFY 2008

Data Collected by

Children's Bureau
Administration on Children, Youth and Families

Funded by

Children's Bureau, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Distributed by

National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect

User's Guide and Codebook Written by

National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect
in collaboration with
NCANDS Technical Team
Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc.

©2010 National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect

PREFACE

The data for *National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2008*, have been given to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect for public distribution by the Children's Bureau. Funding for the project was provided by the Children's Bureau, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF SOURCE

Authors should acknowledge the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect and the original collector of the data when they publish manuscripts that use data provided by the Archive. Users of these data are urged to follow some adaptation of the statement below.

The analyses presented in this publication were based on data from the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2008. These data were provided by the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect at Cornell University, and have been used with permission. The data were originally collected under the auspices of the Children's Bureau. Funding was provided by the Children's Bureau, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The collector of the original data, the funding agency, NDACAN, Cornell University, and the agents or employees of these institutions bear no responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here. The information and opinions expressed reflect solely the opinions of the authors.

The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau (2010). *National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2008 [Dataset]*. Available from the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect Web site, <http://www.ndacan.cornell.edu>

PUBLICATION SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT

In accordance with the *NCANDS Child File Data License*, users of these data are required to deposit a copy of any published work or report based wholly or in part on these data with the Archive. A copy of any completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint should be sent to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Family Life Development Center, Beebe Hall, Ithaca, New York 14853. Such copies will be used to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of NDACAN resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities among data users and contributors.

Please note: An additional requirement of the *NCANDS Child File Data License* is that users must submit notification copies of publications and presentations to the Archive. Publications must be sent

concurrent with submission of the manuscript. Presentations must be sent within one month after the presentation. Please refer to the *NCANDS Child File Data License* for more information.

ABSTRACT

The National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File dataset consists of child-specific data of all investigated reports of maltreatment to State child protective service agencies. The NCANDS is a federally-sponsored annual national data collection effort created for the purpose of tracking the volume and nature of child maltreatment reporting. The Child File is the case-level component of the NCANDS. There is also an NCANDS State-level component, known as the Agency File, but those data are not part of this collection. States participate on a voluntary basis and submit their data after going through a process in which the state's administrative system is mapped to the NCANDS data structure. Submitted data consist of all investigations or assessments of alleged child maltreatment that received a disposition in the reporting year. Records are provided at the level of each child on a report, also known as the report-child pair. Data elements include the demographics of children and their perpetrators, types of maltreatment, investigation or assessment dispositions, risk factors, and services provided as a result of the investigation or assessment.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STUDY OVERVIEW.....	1
Study Identification.....	1
Purpose of the Study	1
Study Design	1
Date(s) of Data Collection.....	2
Geographic Area.....	2
Unit of Observation	2
Sample.....	2
Data Collection Procedures	2
Response Rates	3
Sources of Information.....	3
Type of Data Collected	3
Measures.....	3
Related Publications & Reports	3
Analytic Considerations	4
Confidentiality Protection	5
Description of Collection	6
Extent of Processing.....	6
DATA FILE INFORMATION.....	7
Data File Notes	7
The Sample Data File	7
VARIABLE INFORMATION	8
Variable List Sorted by Position	9
Variable List Sorted by Variable Name	14
Codebook	19
List of Identified Counties (>1000 Records).....	49

STUDY OVERVIEW

Study Identification

National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2008

Principal Investigator(s):

Children's Bureau

Administration on Children, Youth and Families

Funding Agency:

Children's Bureau, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Purpose of the Study

The NCANDS is a child abuse and neglect reporting program based on state participation. The NCANDS was designed in response to the Child Abuse Prevention, Adoption and Family Services Act of 1988 which created Section 6 of the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA), and required the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (NCCAN) to establish a national data collection and analysis program on child maltreatment. The Act stated in part that:

"The Secretary shall, through the Center--(1) as a part of research activities, establish a national data collection and analysis program which, to the extent practical, coordinates existing State child abuse and neglect reports and which shall include---(A) standardized data on false, unfounded, or unsubstantiated reports; and (B) information on the number of deaths due to child abuse and neglect."

CAPTA as amended in May 1992 retained these provisions and added requirements in Section 105, part 1(b) that NCCAN establish a program:

" ... which shall collect, compile, analyze and make available State child abuse and neglect reporting information which, to the extent practical, is universal and case specific, and integrated with other case-based foster care and adoption data collected by the Secretary."

As a result, NCANDS has become the primary source of national information on abused and neglected children reported to State child protective service agencies. Findings from the NCANDS data are published by the Children's Bureau each year in its Child Maltreatment report series.

Study Design

The NCANDS data submission protocol uses three formats. The Child File, which is released in this data collection, is the most comprehensive. It includes case-level data on all children who have received a disposition of an investigation or assessment of allegations of maltreatment during the reporting year (Federal Fiscal Year 2008 for Dataset #150). The Agency File collects aggregated, state-level, data on items

that have been requested by the CAPTA legislation that are not able to be collected at the case level. States that submit the Child File also submit the Agency File. The Summary Data Component is used by states that are unable to submit case-level data. The Summary Data Component consists of aggregated, state-level, statistics of key items in the Child File and the Agency File. Data from the Agency File and the Summary Data Component are included in the NCANDS Combined Aggregate File (CAF), which is also distributed by NDACAN. The CAF consists of aggregated data by state and by year.

Date(s) of Data Collection

Federal fiscal year 2008 (October 1, 2007 through September 30, 2008)

Geographic Area

Forty-nine states (including the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico) submitted data to the NCANDS Child File for FFY 2008. Three states did not submit data for FY2008: Maryland (MD), North Dakota (ND), and Oregon (OR).

Unit of Observation

The unit of observation in the Child File is the report-child pair. Each child on a report gets a separate data record.

Sample

The NCANDS Child File represents a census of all child protective services investigations or assessments conducted in the states that participated in the NCANDS. Investigations or assessments that reached a disposition between October 1, 2007 through September 30, 2008 are included. For FFY 2008, the resulting dataset consists of 3,584,772 records, or report-child pairs, from forty-nine states, counting the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico as "states".

Data Collection Procedures

State participation in the detailed case data collection consists of mapping each requested data element into the Child File record layout, extracting the State data into the Child File record layout, and submitting the case level data to NCANDS.

In the first process, the State Mapping Process, the state receives the "Guidelines and Procedures for Submitting Data to NCANDS" document. States may collect data under different programmatic methodologies, formats, and coding schemes. Thus, it is necessary for each state to map (convert) data, including codes, from the state's computer system into the standard record layout of NCANDS. Using the Guidelines, the state performs this State Mapping Process for the Child File. This activity, done during the Data Mapping Meetings, help to unify the coding structures of states and to enhance data consistency across states that are submitting NCANDS data. The Technical Assistance and Map Review process is provided by the NCANDS Technical Team to assist the state in its mapping activities.

The goal of technical assistance is a state annual data submission, which passes all NCANDS validation checks.

Upon completion of the State Mapping Process, the state moves into the next three integrated processes: State Data Submission, NCANDS Validation of Data Submission, and the Technical Assistance Review of Data. In the State Mapping Process, the state uses the completed mapping forms as specifications and writes its data extraction computer program to transfer the data from the state's database into the Child File. The file is created by the state for the given year and is submitted to NCANDS. During the State Data Submission process, the NCANDS Technical Team continues to provide assistance to states regarding decisions about the use of unique identifiers, record construction, and quality of data, as needed.

When the data set is received by NCANDS, the NCANDS Validation of Data Submission and the Technical Assistance Review of Data processes begin. The NCANDS Technical Team validates and reviews the data, and provides the state with feedback about the data quality. This cycle of data submission, review, and assistance may go through several iterations before the final data set is ready.

Once the data submission and review activities are complete, the State Submission of Year's Final Data Set process occurs. The NCANDS Technical Team reviews and validates the final submission and then proceeds with the analysis activities for all of the States.

Response Rates

Not applicable.

Sources of Information

States extract case-level data from their child welfare information systems for submission to NCANDS. All reports reaching a disposition date in a given year are mapped to the NCANDS data elements and included in the submission.

Type of Data Collected

Extractions from state administrative records

Measures

Not applicable.

Related Publications & Reports

Users are strongly encouraged to obtain these references before doing analyses.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families. (2010). Child Maltreatment 2008. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Please note that states may have updated their data since the publication of Child Maltreatment. As a result, summaries of the Child File data in this collection may not agree with the tabular data presented in the published report.

Analytic Considerations

When conducting analyses with NCANDS data, it is important to keep in mind that state-to-state variation in child maltreatment laws and information systems may affect the interpretation of the data. Users are encouraged to refer to the state mapping documents included in the documentation package for information about how the state's system codes its data.

Report and Child Identification Codes

Records in the Child File are often referred to as report-child pairs, because each individual record in a state's Child File can be identified through reference to two identification variables, the report ID (RPTID) and the child ID (CHID). When there are multiple children in a report, each child in the report is assigned the same unique Report ID. Similarly, if a child appears in multiple reports, each report for that child contains the same unique Child ID.

There are, however, a few caveats to consider when using the child ID to match different reports within the Child file. A state's laws and data processing capabilities may sometimes limit the ability to match children to previous reports. This limitation is most commonly observed in unsubstantiated reports where a state's laws may prohibit the archiving of data that identifies these children or families. As a result, the use of the child ID to identify children in multiple reports should be limited to reports where the maltreatment was substantiated or indicated. The inability to identify the same child in multiple reports might also occur in states with county-based data collection systems if records cannot be referenced across counties.

Aggregating the Data by Report or Child

Although the data may include multiple entries for a given report or child, these data can be aggregated into a file that contains only one entry per report or one entry per child. For example, a file of unique reports that describe characteristics of the children in the reports can be created. Such characteristics might include the total number of children referenced in a report or the age of the youngest and oldest children. Alternatively, a file of unique children can be created that contains a count of the number of reports in which a child was included or the type(s) of maltreatment associated with the respective reports. Please refer to the sample syntax in the documentation for this order for examples of how to aggregate the data.

State Classification of the Disposition of Investigations

The disposition of each investigation depends on the classification system used by the participating state. Most states use a two-tier system that categorizes an allegation as substantiated or unsubstantiated. Some states use a three-tier system that includes a third category, indicated. In these states, maltreatment is indicated if there is sufficient reason to suspect that the child may have been maltreated or is at risk of maltreatment, but the level of evidence required by state law to substantiate an allegation does not exist.

A small number of states have diversified systems that do not fit into the two and three tier disposition categories. To accommodate these states, NCANDS uses two additional disposition codes, known as

Alternative Response-Victim and Alternative Response-Nonvictim. Only states with a diversified system use these codes.

For analytic purposes, NCANDS considers children who have been assigned the Substantiated, Indicated, or Alternative Response-Victim codes to be victims of maltreatment.

Maltreatment Disposition and Overall Report Disposition

On a Child File record, dispositions of substantiated, indicated, unsubstantiated, etc. can be assigned for up to four different allegations of maltreatment. For example, if physical abuse and neglect are alleged, either one, both, or neither one may be substantiated.

An overall disposition for the report is also assigned and applies to all children on the report, regardless of the disposition of the individual child's allegations. The disposition of a report will correspond to the highest level of any of the allegations for any of the children on the report. For example, if a report has three children, and only one allegation for one child was substantiated, then the report disposition is substantiated for all three children. If all the allegations for all the children on the report are unsubstantiated, the report disposition is unsubstantiated.

Maltreatment Coding

As mentioned above, up to four sets of maltreatment allegations and disposition levels can be assigned for each child on a report. There is no prescribed order in which the maltreatment elements appear on the data record and any maltreatment type can fall in any of the four sets. However, no maltreatment type can be repeated within a given record.

Confidentiality Protection

All ID variables submitted to the NCANDS have been encrypted by the states to prevent tracing a Child File record back to the record in the state's child welfare information system.

To further protect the confidentiality of the individuals in the Child File, the following targeted modifications were made to the data:

1. Six variables, the child's date of birth, the child's county of residence, Worker ID, Supervisor ID, AFCARS ID, and Incident Date, are dropped from the distributable Child File and are not available to the research community.
2. For records involving a fatality (MALDEATH = 1), the records are kept in the distributable file, but the values for state (STATERR), county of report (RPTCNTY), and the ID variables for the report (RPTID), the child (CHID), and the perpetrators (PER1ID, PER2ID, PER3ID) are recoded to mask the information.
3. If there are fewer than 1,000 records for a given county of report, the value for that variable (RPTCNTY) is recoded to mask the information.
4. The report date (RPTDT) variable has been recoded so that days 1-15 round to the 8th of the month and days 16-31 round to the 23rd. As a result, the dates in RPTDT all fall on either Day 8 or Day 23 of

the month.

5. All other dates (INVDATE, RPDISPDT, SERVDATE, RMVDATE, and PETDATE) in the distributable Child File have been adjusted so that the interval between that date and the report date is preserved even after the report date has been rounded to either the 8th or the 23rd of the month, as described in item #4 above.

6. The child's age (CHAGE) is top-coded so that any value greater than or equal to 18 is assigned to an "18 or older" code. Similarly, perpetrator age (PER1AGE, PER2AGE, PER3AGE) is top-coded to "70 or older" and bottom-coded to "under 18."

7. If there are a very small number of records at the county level (RPTCNTY) with a particular race or Hispanic ethnicity, the race and ethnicity information for the individual is masked. For example, if there is only one Hawaiian or Pacific Islander child in Renkford County, SC, all the race and ethnicity variables for that child will be recoded to Unknown.

Description of Collection

The Collection consists of the NCANDS Child File data in several formats. SAS, SPSS, and Stata native files, and a column-specified text file for use by other programs. See the ReadMe text file in the downloaded zip folder for more details about the contents of the collection.

Extent of Processing

NDACAN produced the User's Guide and Codebook and completed the modifications to the data necessary for protecting child and perpetrator confidentiality. One variable, *IsVictim*, was created by NDACAN.

DATA FILE INFORMATION

Data File Notes

The perpetrator fields are populated for those records associated with a substantiated, indicated, or alternative response-victim report. For reports where no victimization was determined, the values for the perpetrator fields are missing.

For Pennsylvania, users should be aware of two important characteristics of the data. First, Pennsylvania is not allowed by state law to provide any race or Hispanic ethnicity data in its NCANDS data submission. Second, the Pennsylvania reporting system is child-based, meaning that each report has only one child. In other states, children who are subjects of the same investigation share the same report ID, but in Pennsylvania, this is not the case.

The Sample Data File

The sample file is a systematic sample of the NCANDS FFY 2008 Child File. It is supplied in order to give researchers a smaller, more manageable dataset that will run faster in their statistics software, and can be used to explore the data, test hypotheses and develop coding syntax that can be run, after testing, on the full dataset.

Results of analyses conducted on the sample file should generalize to the entire dataset, but we strongly recommend that researchers present findings from the full Child File and not the sample file.

VARIABLE INFORMATION

Four sections follow this page. The first two sections list the variables in the file, first in the order in which they appear in the data file followed by an alphabetic listing. The third section is the Codebook, which contains a detailed description of the variables arranged in the order in which they appear in the file. The final section lists all the identified counties by name and by FIPS code. All identified counties have at least 1000 records in the dataset. The identity of counties with fewer than 1000 records have been recoded to the value -1.

In the descriptive section the file's variable names, variable labels, and variable formats are provided on the first line. Variable definitions and notes are also provided. When appropriate, variable values and their corresponding labels are listed.

Variable List Ordered by Position

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
1	CFileDat	Child File Validation/Create Date	Report Data
2	StrtDate	Start Date for Reporting Period	Report Data
3	SubYr	Submission Year	Report Data
4	StaTerr	State Territory	Report Data
5	RptID	Report ID	Report Data
6	ChID	Child ID	Report Data
7	RptCnty	County Of Report	Report Data
8	RptDt	Report Date	Report Data
9	InvDate	Investigation Start Date	Report Data
10	RptSrc	Report Source	Report Data
11	RptDisp	Report Disposition	Report Data
12	RpDispDt	Report Disposition Date	Report Data
13	Notifs	Notifications	Report Data
14	ChAge	Child Age At Report	Child Data
15	ChBDate	Child Date Of Birth	Child Data
16	ChSex	Child Sex	Child Data
17	ChRacAI	Child Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Child Data
18	ChRacAs	Child Race Asian	Child Data
19	ChRacBl	Child Race Black or African American	Child Data
20	ChRacNH	Race Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Child Data
21	ChRacWh	Child Race White	Child Data
22	ChRacUd	Child Race Undetermined	Child Data
23	CEthn	Child Ethnicity	Child Data
24	ChCnty	County Of Residence	Child Data
25	ChLvng	Living Arrangement	Child Data
26	ChMil	Military Family Member	Child Data
27	ChPrior	Prior Victim	Child Data
28	ChMal1	Maltreatment-1 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
29	Mal1Lev	Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
30	ChMal2	Maltreatment-2 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
31	Mal2Lev	Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
32	ChMal3	Maltreatment-3 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
33	Mal3Lev	Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
34	ChMal4	Maltreatment-4 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
35	Mal4Lev	Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
36	MalDeath	Maltreatment Death	Child Maltreatment Data
37	CdAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
38	CdDrug	Drug Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
39	CdRtrd	Mental Retardation-Child	Child Risk Factors
40	CdEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Child	Child Risk Factors
41	CdVisual	Visually Or Hearing Impaired-Child	Child Risk Factors
42	CdLearn	Learning Disability-Child	Child Risk Factors
43	CdPhys	Physically Disabled-Child	Child Risk Factors
44	CdBehav	Behavior Problem-Child	Child Risk Factors
45	CdMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Child	Child Risk Factors
46	FCAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
47	FCDrug	Drug Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
48	FCRtrd	Mental Retardation-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
49	FCEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
50	FCVisual	Visually or Hearing Impaired-Caretaker	Caretaker Risk Factors
51	FCLearn	Learning Disability-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
52	FCPhys	Physically Disabled-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
53	FCMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
54	FCViol	Domestic Violence	Caretaker Risk Factors
55	FCHouse	Inadequate Housing	Caretaker Risk Factors
56	FCMoney	Financial Problem	Caretaker Risk Factors
57	FCPublic	Public Assistance	Caretaker Risk Factors
58	PostServ	Post Investigation Services	Services Provided
59	ServDate	Service Date	Services Provided
60	FamSup	Family Support Services	Services Provided
61	FamPres	Family Preservation Services	Services Provided
62	FosterCr	Foster Care Services	Services Provided
63	RmvDate	Removal Date	Services Provided
64	JuvPet	Juvenile Court Petition	Services Provided
65	PetDate	Petition Date	Services Provided
66	CoChRep	Court-Appointed Representative	Services Provided
67	Adopt	Adoption Services	Services Provided
68	CaseMang	Case Management Services	Services Provided
69	Counsel	Counseling Services	Services Provided
70	Daycare	Day Care Services-Child	Services Provided
71	Educatn	Educational and Training Services	Services Provided
72	Employ	Employment Services	Services Provided
73	FamPlan	Family Planning Services	Services Provided

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
74	Health	Health-Related and Home Health Services	Services Provided
75	Homebase	Home-Based Services	Services Provided
76	Housing	Housing Services	Services Provided
77	TransLiv	Independent and Transitional Living Svcs	Services Provided
78	InfoRef	Information and Referral Services	Services Provided
79	Legal	Legal Services	Services Provided
80	MentHlth	Mental Health Services	Services Provided
81	PregPar	Pregnancy and Parenting Services	Services Provided
82	Respite	Respite Care Services	Services Provided
83	SSDisabl	Special Services-Disabled	Services Provided
84	SSDelinq	Special Services-Juvenile Delinquent	Services Provided
85	SubAbuse	Substance Abuse Services	Services Provided
86	Transprt	Transportation Services	Services Provided
87	OtherSv	Other Services	Services Provided
88	WrkrID	Worker ID	Staff Data
89	SuprvID	Supervisor ID	Staff Data
90	Per1ID	Perpetrator-1 ID	Perpetrators Data
91	Per1Rel	Perpetrator-1 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
92	Per1Prnt	Perpetrator-1 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
93	Per1Cr	Perpetrator-1 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
94	Per1Age	Perpetrator-1 Age at Report	Perpetrators Data
95	Per1Sex	Perpetrator-1 Sex	Perpetrators Data
96	P1RacAI	Perp 1 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
97	P1RacAs	Perpetrator-1 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
98	P1RacBl	Perp-1 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
99	P1RacNH	Perp-1 Race Hawaiian or Other Pac Island	Perpetrators Data
100	P1RacWh	Perpetrator-1 Race White	Perpetrators Data
101	P1RacUd	Perpetrator-1 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
102	Per1Ethn	Perpetrator-1 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
103	Per1Mil	Perpetrator-1 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
104	Per1Pior	Perpetrator-1 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
105	Per1Mal1	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
106	Per1Mal2	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
107	Per1Mal3	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
108	Per1Mal4	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
109	Per2ID	Perpetrator-2 ID	Perpetrators Data
110	Per2Rel	Perpetrator-2 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
111	Per2Prnt	Perpetrator-2 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
112	Per2Cr	Perpetrator-2 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
113	Per2Age	Perpetrator-2 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
114	Per2Sex	Perpetrator-2 Sex	Perpetrators Data
115	P2RacAI	Perp-2 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
116	P2RacAs	Perpetrator-2 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
117	P2RacBI	Perp-2 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
118	P2RacNH	Perp-2 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
119	P2RacWh	Perpetrator-2 Race White	Perpetrators Data
120	P2RacUd	Perpetrator-2 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
121	Per2Ethn	Perpetrator-2 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
122	Per2Mil	Perpetrator-2 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
123	Per2Pior	Perpetrator-2 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
124	Per2Mal1	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
125	Per2Mal2	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
126	Per2Mal3	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
127	Per2Mal4	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
128	Per3ID	Perpetrator-3 ID	Perpetrators Data
129	Per3Rel	Perpetrator-3 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
130	Per3Prnt	Perpetrator-3 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
131	Per3Cr	Perpetrator-3 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
132	Per3Age	Perpetrator-3 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
133	Per3Sex	Perpetrator-3 Sex	Perpetrators Data
134	P3RacAI	Perp-3 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
135	P3RacAs	Perpetrator-3 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
136	P3RacBI	Perp-3 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
137	P3RacNH	Perp-3 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
138	P3RacWh	Perpetrator-3 Race White	Perpetrators Data
139	P3RacUd	Perpetrator-3 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
140	Per3Ethn	Perpetrator-3 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
141	Per3Mil	Perpetrator-3 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
142	Per3Pior	Perpetrator-3 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
143	Per3Mal1	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
144	Per3Mal2	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
145	Per3Mal3	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
146	Per3Mal4	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
147	AFCARSID	AFCARS ID	Report Data
148	IncidDt	Incident Date	Report Data
149	ConvFlag	Converted from Earlier Format	Report Data

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
150	Version	Version of Validator	Report Data
151	IsVictim	Child is a Victim on This Report	Derived by NDACAN

Variable List Ordered by Variable Name

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
67	Adopt	Adoption Services	Services Provided
147	AFCARSID	AFCARS ID	Report Data
68	CaseMang	Case Management Services	Services Provided
37	CdAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
44	CdBehav	Behavior Problem-Child	Child Risk Factors
38	CdDrug	Drug Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
40	CdEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Child	Child Risk Factors
42	CdLearn	Learning Disability-Child	Child Risk Factors
45	CdMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Child	Child Risk Factors
43	CdPhys	Physically Disabled-Child	Child Risk Factors
39	CdRtrd	Mental Retardation-Child	Child Risk Factors
41	CdVisual	Visually Or Hearing Impaired-Child	Child Risk Factors
23	CEthn	Child Ethnicity	Child Data
1	CFileDat	Child File Validation/Create Date	Report Data
14	ChAge	Child Age At Report	Child Data
15	ChBDate	Child Date Of Birth	Child Data
24	ChCnty	County Of Residence	Child Data
6	ChID	Child ID	Report Data
25	ChLvng	Living Arrangement	Child Data
28	ChMal1	Maltreatment-1 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
30	ChMal2	Maltreatment-2 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
32	ChMal3	Maltreatment-3 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
34	ChMal4	Maltreatment-4 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
26	ChMil	Military Family Member	Child Data
27	ChPrior	Prior Victim	Child Data
17	ChRacAI	Child Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Child Data
18	ChRacAs	Child Race Asian	Child Data
19	ChRacBI	Child Race Black or African American	Child Data
20	ChRacNH	Race Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Child Data
22	ChRacUd	Child Race Undetermined	Child Data
21	ChRacWh	Child Race White	Child Data
16	ChSex	Child Sex	Child Data
66	CoChRep	Court-Appointed Representative	Services Provided
149	ConvFlag	Converted from Earlier Format	Report Data
69	Counsel	Counseling Services	Services Provided

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
70	Daycare	Day Care Services-Child	Services Provided
71	Educatr	Educational and Training Services	Services Provided
72	Employ	Employment Services	Services Provided
73	FamPlan	Family Planning Services	Services Provided
61	FamPres	Family Preservation Services	Services Provided
60	FamSup	Family Support Services	Services Provided
46	FCAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
47	FCDrug	Drug Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
49	FCEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
55	FCHouse	Inadequate Housing	Caretaker Risk Factors
51	FCLearn	Learning Disability-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
53	FCMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
56	FCMoney	Financial Problem	Caretaker Risk Factors
52	FCPhys	Physically Disabled-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
57	FCPublic	Public Assistance	Caretaker Risk Factors
48	FCRtrd	Mental Retardation-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
54	FCViol	Domestic Violence	Caretaker Risk Factors
50	FCVisual	Visually or Hearing Impaired-Caretaker	Caretaker Risk Factors
62	FosterCr	Foster Care Services	Services Provided
74	Health	Health-Related and Home Health Services	Services Provided
75	Homebase	Home-Based Services	Services Provided
76	Housing	Housing Services	Services Provided
148	IncidDt	Incident Date	Report Data
78	InfoRef	Information and Referral Services	Services Provided
9	InvDate	Investigation Start Date	Report Data
151	IsVictim	Child is a Victim on This Report	Derived by NDACAN
64	JuvPet	Juvenile Court Petition	Services Provided
79	Legal	Legal Services	Services Provided
29	Mal1Lev	Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
31	Mal2Lev	Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
33	Mal3Lev	Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
35	Mal4Lev	Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
36	MalDeath	Maltreatment Death	Child Maltreatment Data
80	MentHlth	Mental Health Services	Services Provided
13	Notifs	Notifications	Report Data
87	OtherSv	Other Services	Services Provided
96	P1RacAI	Perp 1 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
97	P1RacAs	Perpetrator-1 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
98	P1RacBl	Perp-1 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
99	P1RacNH	Perp-1 Race Hawaiian or Other Pac Island	Perpetrators Data
101	P1RacUd	Perpetrator-1 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
100	P1RacWh	Perpetrator-1 Race White	Perpetrators Data
115	P2RacAl	Perp-2 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
116	P2RacAs	Perpetrator-2 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
117	P2RacBl	Perp-2 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
118	P2RacNH	Perp-2 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
120	P2RacUd	Perpetrator-2 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
119	P2RacWh	Perpetrator-2 Race White	Perpetrators Data
134	P3RacAl	Perp-3 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
135	P3RacAs	Perpetrator-3 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
136	P3RacBl	Perp-3 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
137	P3RacNH	Perp-3 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
139	P3RacUd	Perpetrator-3 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
138	P3RacWh	Perpetrator-3 Race White	Perpetrators Data
94	Per1Age	Perpetrator-1 Age at Report	Perpetrators Data
93	Per1Cr	Perpetrator-1 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
102	Per1Ethn	Perpetrator-1 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
90	Per1ID	Perpetrator-1 ID	Perpetrators Data
105	Per1Mal1	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
106	Per1Mal2	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
107	Per1Mal3	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
108	Per1Mal4	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
103	Per1Mil	Perpetrator-1 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
104	Per1Pior	Perpetrator-1 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
92	Per1Prnt	Perpetrator-1 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
91	Per1Rel	Perpetrator-1 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
95	Per1Sex	Perpetrator-1 Sex	Perpetrators Data
113	Per2Age	Perpetrator-2 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
112	Per2Cr	Perpetrator-2 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
121	Per2Ethn	Perpetrator-2 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
109	Per2ID	Perpetrator-2 ID	Perpetrators Data
124	Per2Mal1	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
125	Per2Mal2	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
126	Per2Mal3	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
127	Per2Mal4	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
122	Per2Mil	Perpetrator-2 Military Member	Perpetrators Data

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
123	Per2Pior	Perpetrator-2 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
111	Per2Prnt	Perpetrator-2 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
110	Per2Rel	Perpetrator-2 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
114	Per2Sex	Perpetrator-2 Sex	Perpetrators Data
132	Per3Age	Perpetrator-3 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
131	Per3Cr	Perpetrator-3 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
140	Per3Ethn	Perpetrator-3 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
128	Per3ID	Perpetrator-3 ID	Perpetrators Data
143	Per3Mal1	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
144	Per3Mal2	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
145	Per3Mal3	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
146	Per3Mal4	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
141	Per3Mil	Perpetrator-3 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
142	Per3Pior	Perpetrator-3 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
130	Per3Prnt	Perpetrator-3 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
129	Per3Rel	Perpetrator-3 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
133	Per3Sex	Perpetrator-3 Sex	Perpetrators Data
65	PetDate	Petition Date	Services Provided
58	PostServ	Post Investigation Services	Services Provided
81	PregPar	Pregnancy and Parenting Services	Services Provided
82	Respite	Respite Care Services	Services Provided
63	RmvDate	Removal Date	Services Provided
12	RpDispDt	Report Disposition Date	Report Data
7	RptCnty	County Of Report	Report Data
11	RptDisp	Report Disposition	Report Data
8	RptDt	Report Date	Report Data
5	RptID	Report ID	Report Data
10	RptSrc	Report Source	Report Data
59	ServDate	Service Date	Services Provided
84	SSDelinq	Special Services-Juvenile Delinquent	Services Provided
83	SSDisabl	Special Services-Disabled	Services Provided
4	StaTerr	State Territory	Report Data
2	StrtDate	Start Date for Reporting Period	Report Data
85	SubAbuse	Substance Abuse Services	Services Provided
3	SubYr	Submission Year	Report Data
89	SuprvID	Supervisor ID	Staff Data
77	TransLiv	Independent and Transitional Living Svcs	Services Provided
86	Transprt	Transportation Services	Services Provided

<i>Position</i>	<i>Variable Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>
150	Version	Version of Validator	Report Data
88	WrkrID	Worker ID	Staff Data

Codebook for NCANDS Child File

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
3	SubYr	Submission Year	Report Data	F4	1-4
<p>The submission year is defined as including all reports whose dispositions occurred within the specified year. Reports received, but whose dispositions did not occur during the specified year, should not be included in the NCANDS data submission. Reports received in a prior year, but whose disposition was made within the reporting year, should be included in the NCANDS data submission.</p> <p><i>* Only reports with completed investigations in the current submission year are subject to inclusion. Pending investigations should not be included.</i></p>					
4	StaTerr	State Territory	Report Data	A2	5-6
<p>The State/Territory submitting child abuse and neglect data for the NCANDS</p> <p><i>If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is recoded to "XX" (Not Provided for Confidentiality Reasons)</i></p>					
5	RptID	Report ID	Report Data	A12	7-18
<p>A unique identification assigned to each report of child maltreatment. This identification is not the actual State report identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for the purposes of the NCANDS data collection.</p> <p><i>If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")</i></p>					
6	ChID	Child ID	Report Data	A12	19-30
<p>A unique identification assigned to each child. This identification is not the State child identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for the purposes of the NCANDS data collection.</p> <p><i>If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")</i></p>					
7	RptFIPS	FIPS Code for County of Report	Report Data	A5	31-35
<p>5-character FIPS Code. First two chars are the state; last 3 are the county.</p> <p><i>De-identified counties are counties that had fewer than 1000 records in the file. The value for such counties has the state FIPS code, but the county portion of the FIPS has been recoded to "000". Codes that end in "999" had a missing or invalid county code for the county of report.</i></p>					

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns																																
8	RptDt	Report Date	Report Data	DATE11	36-45																																
<p>The month, day, and year that the responsible agency was notified of the suspected child maltreatment.</p> <p><i>In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is rounded to the 1st or the 15th in this manner:</i></p> <p><i>Days 1-15 rounds to 8th of month</i></p> <p><i>Days 16-31 round to 23rd</i></p>																																					
9	InvDate	Investigation Start Date	Report Data	DATE11	46-55																																
<p>The date when CPS initially contacted or attempted to have face-to-face contact with the alleged victim.</p> <p><i>If this face-to-face contact is not possible, the date would be when CPS initially contacted any party who could provide information essential to the investigation or assessment.</i></p>																																					
10	RptSrc	Report Source	Report Data	F2	56-57																																
<p>The category or role of the person who makes a report of alleged maltreatment.</p> <table><tr><th>Value</th><th>Value Label</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>social services personnel</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>medical personnel</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>mental health personnel</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>legal, law enforcement, or criminal just</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>education personnel</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>child day care provider</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>substitute care provider</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>alleged victim</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>parent</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>other relative</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>friends/neighbor</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>alleged perpetrator</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>anonymous reporter</td></tr><tr><td>88</td><td>other</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>unknown or missing</td></tr></table>						Value	Value Label	1	social services personnel	2	medical personnel	3	mental health personnel	4	legal, law enforcement, or criminal just	5	education personnel	6	child day care provider	7	substitute care provider	8	alleged victim	9	parent	10	other relative	11	friends/neighbor	12	alleged perpetrator	13	anonymous reporter	88	other	99	unknown or missing
Value	Value Label																																				
1	social services personnel																																				
2	medical personnel																																				
3	mental health personnel																																				
4	legal, law enforcement, or criminal just																																				
5	education personnel																																				
6	child day care provider																																				
7	substitute care provider																																				
8	alleged victim																																				
9	parent																																				
10	other relative																																				
11	friends/neighbor																																				
12	alleged perpetrator																																				
13	anonymous reporter																																				
88	other																																				
99	unknown or missing																																				
11	RptDisp	Report Disposition	Report Data	F2	58-59																																
<p>The conclusion reached by the responsible agency regarding the report of maltreatment pertaining to the child in the record.</p> <p><i>This is the final finding or disposition of the report. If at least one maltreatment for any child in the report is "substantiated", all records (children) with this same Report ID should have this Report Disposition set to "substantiated". If all maltreatments for all children in the report are "unsubstantiated", all records (children) with this same Report ID should have the Report Disposition set to "unsubstantiated".</i></p> <table><tr><th>Value</th><th>Value Label</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>substantiated</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>indicated or reason to suspect</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>alternative response disposition-victim</td></tr></table>						Value	Value Label	1	substantiated	2	indicated or reason to suspect	3	alternative response disposition-victim																								
Value	Value Label																																				
1	substantiated																																				
2	indicated or reason to suspect																																				
3	alternative response disposition-victim																																				

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
	4 alternative response disposition-not a v			
	5 unsubstantiated			
	6 unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal			
	7 closed-no finding			
	88 other			
	99 unknown or missing			
12	RpDispDt Report Disposition Date	Report Data	DATE11	60-69
	The month, day, and year that a decision was made by the child protective services agency or court regarding the disposition of a report or investigation of alleged child maltreatment.			
	<i>This date determines if the report is to be included in the data submission for this year.</i>			
13	Notifs Notifications	Report Data	F1	70
	Mandated or courtesy contacting of other agencies with overlapping or potentially overlapping jurisdiction concerning a report of child maltreatment.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 none			
	2 police/prosecutor			
	3 licensing agency			
	4 both			
	8 other			
	9 unknown or missing			
14	ChAge Child Age At Report	Child Data	F2	71-72
	Age, calculated in years, as of the date of the report of alleged child maltreatment.			
	<i>In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is top-coded to 18.</i>			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	0 under one year			
	77 unborn			
	99 unknown or missing			
16	ChSex Child Sex	Child Data	F1	73
	The gender of the child at the time of the report.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 male			
	2 female			
	9 unknown or missing			
17	ChRaceAI Child Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Child Data	F1	74
	A child having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
	9 unknown or missing			
18	ChRacAs Child Race Asian	Child Data	F1	75
	A child having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			
	9 unknown or missing			
19	ChRacBI Child Race Black or African American	Child Data	F1	76
	A child having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			
	9 unknown or missing			
20	ChRacNH Race Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Child Data	F1	77
	A child having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			
	9 unknown or missing			
21	ChRacWh Child Race White	Child Data	F1	78
	A child having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			
	9 unknown or missing			
22	ChRacUd Child Race Undetermined	Child Data	F1	79
	The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the child.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
23	CEthn	Child Ethnicity	Child Data	F1	80
		A child of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes, Hispanic or Latino			
	2	not Hispanic or Latino			
	3	unable to determine			
	9	unknown or missing			
25	ChLvng	Living Arrangement	Child Data	F2	81-82
		The home environment, e.g., family or foster care, in which the child was residing at the time of the alleged incident of maltreatment. "Other" living arrangement includes substitute care homes/facilities.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	married parents			
	2	married parent and step parent			
	3	unmarried parents			
	4	parent and cohabitating partner			
	5	both parents, marital status unknown			
	6	single parent, mother only			
	7	single parent, father only			
	8	single parent, mother & other adult			
	9	single parent, father & other adult			
	10	non-parent relative caregiver			
	11	non-relative caregiver			
	12	group home or residential facility			
	88	Other setting			
	99	Unknown			
26	ChMil	Military Family Member	Child Data	F1	83
		A person who is the legal dependent of an individual on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
27	ChPrior	Prior Victim	Child Data	F1	84
		The existence of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of maltreatment of the child victim.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			

Element Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns																						
28	ChMal1	Maltreatment-1 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1 85																						
<p>A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.</p> <p><i>This is the first type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal1Lev")</i></p> <table><tr><th>Value</th><th>Value Label</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>physical abuse</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>neglect or deprivation of necessities</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>medical neglect</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>sexual abuse</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>psychological or emotional maltreatment</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>no alleged maltreatment</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>other</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>unknown or missing</td></tr></table>					Value	Value Label	1	physical abuse	2	neglect or deprivation of necessities	3	medical neglect	4	sexual abuse	5	psychological or emotional maltreatment	6	no alleged maltreatment	8	other	9	unknown or missing				
Value	Value Label																									
1	physical abuse																									
2	neglect or deprivation of necessities																									
3	medical neglect																									
4	sexual abuse																									
5	psychological or emotional maltreatment																									
6	no alleged maltreatment																									
8	other																									
9	unknown or missing																									
29	Mal1Lev	Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2 86-87																						
<p>The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-1 Type (See field ChMal1).</p> <table><tr><th>Value</th><th>Value Label</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>substantiated</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>indicated or reason to suspect</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>alternative response victim</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>alternative response nonvictim</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>unsubstantiated</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>closed-no finding</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>no alleged maltreatment</td></tr><tr><td>88</td><td>other</td></tr><tr><td>99</td><td>unknown or missing</td></tr></table>					Value	Value Label	1	substantiated	2	indicated or reason to suspect	3	alternative response victim	4	alternative response nonvictim	5	unsubstantiated	6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal	7	closed-no finding	8	no alleged maltreatment	88	other	99	unknown or missing
Value	Value Label																									
1	substantiated																									
2	indicated or reason to suspect																									
3	alternative response victim																									
4	alternative response nonvictim																									
5	unsubstantiated																									
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal																									
7	closed-no finding																									
8	no alleged maltreatment																									
88	other																									
99	unknown or missing																									
30	ChMal2	Maltreatment-2 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1 88																						
<p>A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.</p> <p><i>This is the second type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal2Lev")</i></p> <table><tr><th>Value</th><th>Value Label</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>physical abuse</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>neglect or deprivation of necessities</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>medical neglect</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>sexual abuse</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>psychological or emotional maltreatment</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>other</td></tr></table>					Value	Value Label	1	physical abuse	2	neglect or deprivation of necessities	3	medical neglect	4	sexual abuse	5	psychological or emotional maltreatment	8	other								
Value	Value Label																									
1	physical abuse																									
2	neglect or deprivation of necessities																									
3	medical neglect																									
4	sexual abuse																									
5	psychological or emotional maltreatment																									
8	other																									

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
9	unknown or missing			
31	Mal2Lev Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2	89-90
The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-2 Type (field ChMal2).				
<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
1	substantiated			
2	indicated or reason to suspect			
3	alternative response victim			
4	alternative response nonvictim			
5	unsubstantiated			
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal			
7	closed-no finding			
88	other			
99	unknown or missing			
32	ChMal3 Maltreatment-3 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	91
A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.				
<i>This is the third type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal3Lev")</i>				
<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
1	physical abuse			
2	neglect or deprivation of necessities			
3	medical neglect			
4	sexual abuse			
5	psychological or emotional maltreatment			
8	other			
9	unknown or missing			
33	Mal3Lev Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2	92-93
The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-3 Type (field ChMal3).				
<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
1	substantiated			
2	indicated or reason to suspect			
3	alternative response disposition-victim			
4	alternative response disposition-not a v			
5	unsubstantiated			
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal			
7	closed-no finding			
88	other			
99	unknown or missing			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
34	ChMal4 Maltreatment-4 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	94
<p>A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.</p> <p><i>This is the fourth type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal4Lev")</i></p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 physical abuse</p> <p>2 neglect or deprivation of necessities</p> <p>3 medical neglect</p> <p>4 sexual abuse</p> <p>5 psychological or emotional maltreatment</p> <p>8 other</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
35	Mal4Lev Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2	95-96
<p>The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-4 Type (field ChMal4).</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 substantiated</p> <p>2 indicated or reason to suspect</p> <p>3 alternative response disposition-victim</p> <p>4 alternative response disposition-not a v</p> <p>5 unsubstantiated</p> <p>6 unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal</p> <p>7 closed-no finding</p> <p>88 other</p> <p>99 unknown or missing</p>				
36	MalDeath Maltreatment Death	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	97
<p>The child died as a result of abuse or neglect, because either: (a) an injury resulting from the abuse or neglect was the cause of death; or (b) abuse and/or neglect were contributing factors to the cause of death.</p> <p><i>If this variable is coded 1 (Child Death), then the following variables are suppressed to protect confidentiality:</i></p> <p><i>StaTerr (State or Territory)</i></p> <p><i>RptCnty (County of Report)</i></p> <p><i>ChID (Child Identifier)</i></p> <p><i>RptID (Report Identifier)</i></p> <p><i>Per*ID (Perpetrator 1-3 Identifier)</i></p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
37	CdAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	98
A compulsive use of or need for alcohol by the child. This element should include infants addicted at birth, or who are victims of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome, or who may suffer other disabilities due to the use of alcohol during pregnancy.					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
38	CdDrug	Drug Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	99
The compulsive use of or need for narcotics by the child. This element should include infants addicted at birth.					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
39	CdRtrd	Mental Retardation-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	100
Significantly subaverage general cognitive and motor functioning existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior manifested during the developmental period that adversely affect a child's/youth's socialization and learning. This condition must be clinically diagnosed.					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
40	CdEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	101
A condition exhibiting one or more of the following characteristics over a long period of time and to a marked degree: an inability to build or maintain satisfactory interpersonal relationships; inappropriate types of behavior or feelings under normal circumstances; a general pervasive mood of unhappiness or depression; or a tendency to develop physical symptoms or fears associated with personal problems. The term includes persons who are schizophrenic or autistic. The term does not include persons who are socially maladjusted, unless it is determined that they are also seriously emotionally disturbed. This condition must be clinically diagnosed. The diagnosis is based on the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (the most recent edition of DSM).					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
41	CdVisual	Visually Or Hearing Impaired-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	102
A clinically diagnosed handicapping condition of the child related to a visual impairment or permanent or fluctuating hearing or speech impairment that may significantly affect functioning or development.					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
42	CdLearn	Learning Disability-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	103
<p>A disorder in one or more of the child's basic psychological processes involved in understanding or using language, spoken or written, that may manifest itself in an imperfect ability to listen, think, speak, read, write, spell or to use mathematical calculations. The term includes conditions such as perceptual disability, brain injury, minimal brain dysfunction, dyslexia, and developmental aphasia.</p>					
<p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
43	CdPhys	Physically Disabled-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	104
<p>A physical condition that adversely affects the child's day to day motor functioning, such as cerebral palsy, spina bifida, multiple sclerosis, orthopedic impairments, and other physical disabilities.</p>					
<p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
44	CdBehav	Behavior Problem-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	105
<p>Behavior in the school and/or community that adversely affects socialization, learning, growth, and moral development. These may include adjudicated or non-adjudicated child behavior problems. This would include the child's running away from home or a placement.</p>					
<p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
45	CdMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	106
<p>A medical condition other than mental retardation, visual or hearing impairment, physical disability, or being emotionally disturbed, that significantly affects the functioning or development of the child or requires special medical care such as chronic illnesses. Included are children diagnosed as HIV positive or with AIDS.</p>					
<p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
46	FCAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	107
<p>The principal caretaker(s)' compulsive use of alcohol that is not of a temporary nature.</p>					
<p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
47	FCDrug	Drug Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	108
The principal caretaker(s)' compulsive use of drugs that is not of a temporary nature.					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
48	FCRtrd	Mental Retardation-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	109
Significantly subaverage general cognitive and motor functioning existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior that adversely affect socialization and learning. This condition must be clinically diagnosed.					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
49	FCEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	110
A condition exhibiting one or more of the following characteristics over a long period of time and to a marked degree: an inability to build or maintain satisfactory interpersonal relationships; inappropriate types of behavior or feelings under normal circumstances; a general pervasive mood of unhappiness or depression; or a tendency to develop physical symptoms or fears associated with personal problems. The term includes persons who are schizophrenic or autistic. The term does not include persons who are socially maladjusted, unless it is determined that they are also seriously emotionally disturbed. This condition must be clinically diagnosed. The diagnosis is based on the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (the most recent edition of DSM).					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
50	FCVisual	Visually or Hearing Impaired-Caretaker	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	111
A clinically diagnosed handicapping condition of the principal caretaker(s) related to a visual impairment or permanent or fluctuating hearing or speech impairment that may significantly affect functioning or development.					
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
51	FCLearn	Learning Disability-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	112
<p>A disorder in one or more of the principal caretaker(s)'s basic psychological processes involved in understanding or using language, spoken or written, that may manifest itself in an imperfect ability to listen, think, speak, read, write, spell or to use mathematical calculations. The term includes conditions such as perceptual disability, brain injury, minimal brain dysfunction, dyslexia, and developmental aphasia.</p>					
<p><i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
52	FCPhys	Physically Disabled-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	113
<p>A physical condition that adversely affects the caretaker(s)' day to day motor functioning, such as cerebral palsy, spina bifida, multiple sclerosis, orthopedic impairments, and other physical disabilities.</p>					
<p><i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
53	FCMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	114
<p>A medical condition other than mental retardation, visual or hearing impairment, physical disability, or being emotionally disturbed, that significantly affects the functioning or development of the primary caretaker(s) and their ability to provide a suitable child care environment.</p>					
<p><i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
54	FCViol	Domestic Violence	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	115
<p>Incidents of inter-spousal physical or emotional abuse perpetrated by one of the spouses or parent figures upon the other spouse or parent figure in the child victim's home environment.</p>					
<p><i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>					
55	FCHouse	Inadequate Housing	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	116
<p>A risk factor related to substandard, overcrowded, unsafe, or otherwise inadequate housing conditions, including homelessness.</p>					
<p><i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p>					

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
	9 unknown or missing			
56	FCMoney Financial Problem	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	117
A risk factor related to the family's inability to provide sufficient financial resources to meet minimum needs.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
57	FCPublic Public Assistance	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	118
Any one or combination of the following welfare or social services programs: AFDC, General Assistance, Medicaid, SSI, Food Stamps, etc.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
58	PostServ Post Investigation Services	Services Provided	F1	119
The child protective services agency, social services agency, and/or the child welfare agency provides or arranges post investigation services for the child/family as a result of needs discovered during the course of the investigation. If services were being provided prior to or as a result of the report of alleged child maltreatment, the continuation of the service provisions after the disposition of the investigation would constitute post investigation services. Post investigation services are delivered within the first 90 days after the disposition of the report and would include: Family Preservation, Family Support, Foster Care and other services listed in the NCANDS record layout.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
59	ServDate Service Date	Services Provided	DATE11	120-129
The service date for post investigation services provided as a result of needs discovered during the course of the investigation should be the date of the report disposition or a date decided by the State to be more appropriate than the report disposition date. The service date for cases for which services were continued (or changed) as a result of the investigation disposition should be the date of the most recent case opening prior to the receipt of the report of alleged child maltreatment.				

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
60	FamSup Family Support Services	Services Provided	F1	130
<p>Family support services are primarily community-based preventative activities designed to alleviate stress and promote parental competencies and behaviors that will increase the ability of families to successfully nurture their children; enable families to use other resources and opportunities available in the community; and create supportive networks to enhance child-rearing abilities of parents and help compensate for the increased social isolation and vulnerability of families.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
61	FamPres Family Preservation Services	Services Provided	F1	131
<p>Family preservation services typically are services designed to help families alleviate crises that might lead to out-of-home placement of children; maintain the safety of children in their own homes; support families preparing to reunify or adopt; and assist families in obtaining services and other supports necessary to address their multiple needs in a culturally sensitive manner. (If a child cannot be protected from harm without placement or the family does not have adequate strengths on which to build, family preservation services are not appropriate.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
62	FosterCr Foster Care Services	Services Provided	F1	132
<p>Services or activities associated with 24 hour substitute care for all children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the State agency has placement and care responsibility.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
63	RmvDate Removal Date	Services Provided	DATE11	133-142
<p>The month, day, and year that the child was removed from the care and supervision of his or her parents or parental substitutes, during or as a result of the investigation, by the child protective services or social services agency. If a child has been removed more than once, the removal date is the first removal in concert with the investigation.</p>				
64	JuvPet Juvenile Court Petition	Services Provided	F1	143
<p>A legal document filed with the court of original jurisdiction overseeing matters affecting children, requesting that the court take action regarding the child's status as a result of the investigation; usually a petition requesting the child be declared a dependent or delinquent child, or that the child be placed in an out of home setting.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p>				

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
9	unknown or missing			
65	PetDate Petition Date	Services Provided	DATE11	144-153
	The month, day, and year that the juvenile court petition was filed.			
66	CoChRep Court-Appointed Representative	Services Provided	F1	154
	A person required to be appointed by the court to represent a child in a neglect or abuse proceeding. May be an attorney or a court-appointed special advocate (or both) and is often referred to as a guardian ad litem. Makes recommendations to the court concerning the best interests of the child.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
67	Adopt Adoption Services	Services Provided	F1	155
	Services or activities provided to assist in bringing about the adoption of a child.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
68	CaseMan Case Management Services	Services Provided	F1	156
	Services or activities for the arrangement, coordination, and monitoring of services to meet the needs of children and their families.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
69	Counsel Counseling Services	Services Provided	F1	157
	Services or activities that apply the therapeutic processes to personal, family, situational or occupational problems in order to bring about a positive resolution of the problem or improved individual or family functioning or circumstances.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
70	Daycare Day Care Services-Child	Services Provided	F1	158
	Services or activities provided in a setting that meets applicable standards of State and local law, in a center or in a home, for a portion of a 24-hour day.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
71	Educatr Educational and Training Services	Services Provided	F1	159
	Services provided to the victim and/or the family to improve knowledge or daily living skills and to enhance cultural opportunities.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
72	Employ Employment Services	Services Provided	F1	160
	Services or activities provided to assist individuals in securing employment or acquiring of learning skills that promote opportunities for employment.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
73	FamPlan Family Planning Services	Services Provided	F1	161
	Educational, comprehensive medical or social services or activities which enable individuals, including minors, to determine freely the number and spacing of their children and to select the means by which this may be achieved.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
74	Health Health-Related and Home Health Services	Services Provided	F1	162
	Services to attain and maintain a favorable condition of health.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
75	Homebas Home-Based Services	Services Provided	F1	163
	In-home services or activities provided to individuals or families to assist with household or personal care activities that improve or maintain adequate family well-being. Includes homemaker services, chore services, home maintenance services and household management services.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
76	Housing Housing Services	Services Provided	F1	164
	Services or activities designed to assist individuals or families in locating, obtaining or retaining suitable housing.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
	2 no 9 unknown or missing			
77	TransLiv Independent and Transitional Living Svcs	Services Provided	F1	165
	Services and activities designed to help older youth in foster care or homeless youth make the transition to independent living.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i> 1 yes 2 no 9 unknown or missing			
78	InfoRef Information and Referral Services	Services Provided	F1	166
	Services or activities designed to provide information about services provided by public and private service providers and a brief assessment of client needs (but not a diagnosis and evaluation) to facilitate appropriate referral to these community resources.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i> 1 yes 2 no 9 unknown or missing			
79	Legal Legal Services	Services Provided	F1	167
	Services or activities provided by a lawyer, or other person(s) under the supervision of a lawyer, to assist individuals in seeking or obtaining legal help in civil matters such as housing, divorce, child support, guardianship, paternity and legal separation.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i> 1 yes 2 no 9 unknown or missing			
80	MentHlth Mental Health Services	Services Provided	F1	168
	Services to overcome issues involving emotional disturbance or maladaptive behavior adversely affecting socialization, learning, or development. Usually provided by public or private mental health agencies and includes residential services (inpatient hospitalization, residential treatment, and supported independent living) and non-residential services (partial day treatment, outpatient services, home-based services, emergency services, intensive case management and assessment).			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i> 1 yes 2 no 9 unknown or missing			
81	PregPar Pregnancy and Parenting Services	Services Provided	F1	169
	Services or activities for married or unmarried adolescent parents and their families to assist them in coping with social, emotional, and economic problems related to pregnancy and in planning for the future.			
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i> 1 yes 2 no 9 unknown or missing			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
82	Respite Respite Care Services	Services Provided	F1	170
<p>Services involving temporary care of the child(ren) to provide relief to the caretaker. May involve care of the children outside of their own home for a brief period of time, such as overnight or for a weekend. Not considered by the State to be foster care or other placement.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
83	SSDisabl Special Services-Disabled	Services Provided	F1	171
<p>Services for persons with developmental or physical disabilities, or persons with visual or auditory, impairments, or services or activities to maximize the potential of persons with disabilities, help alleviate the effects of physical, mental or emotional disabilities, and to enable these persons to live in the least restrictive environment possible.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
84	SSDelinq Special Services-Juvenile Delinquent	Services Provided	F1	172
<p>Services or activities for youth (and their families) who are, or who may become, involved with the juvenile justice system.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
85	SubAbuse Substance Abuse Services	Services Provided	F1	173
<p>Services or activities designed to deter, reduce, or eliminate substance abuse or chemical dependency.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
86	Transprt Transportation Services	Services Provided	F1	174
<p>Services or activities that provide or arrange for travel, including travel costs of individuals, in order to access services, or obtain medical care or employment.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
87	OtherSv	Other Services	Services Provided	F1	175
Services or activities that have been provided to the child victim or family of the child victim, but which are not included in the services listed in the NCANDS record layout.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
90	Per1ID	Perpetrator-1 ID	Perpetrator Data	A12	176-187
A unique identification assigned to each perpetrator. This identification is not the actual State perpetrator identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for purposes of the NCANDS data collection.					
If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")					
91	Per1Rel	Perpetrator-1 Relationship	Perpetrator Data	F2	188-189
Refers to the primary role of the perpetrator with the child victim of maltreatment.					
This is the relationship of the perpetrator to the child victim. If the perpetrator is a parent, the code for this field should be set to "01=parent". The detailed parent codes (i.e., biological parent, step-parent, or adoptive parent) are recorded in the Perpetrator As Parent field. It is possible for the same perpetrator to appear in record(s) of other children with a different relationship to those children.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	parent			
	2	other relative (non foster parent)			
	3	relative foster parent			
	4	nonrelative foster parent			
	5	group home or residential facility staff			
	6	child daycare provider			
	7	unmarried partner of parent			
	8	legal guardian			
	9	other professionals			
	10	friends or neighbors			
	33	foster parent			
	88	other			
	99	unknown or missing			
92	Per1Prnt	Perpetrator-1 As A Parent	Perpetrator Data	F1	190
The perpetrator's detailed parent role to the child at the time of the alleged maltreatment.					
Per1Rel = 1, then this variable should have a value other than 9.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	biological parent			
	2	step-parent			
	3	adoptive parent			
	8	other parent			
	9	unknown or missing			

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
93	Per1Cr	Perpetrator-1 As A Caretaker	Perpetrator Data	F1	191
	<p>The person who has been determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of the child was also responsible for the care and supervision of the child at the time of the maltreatment.</p> <p><i>Null if not collected.</i></p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
94	Per1Age	Perpetrator-1 Age at Report	Perpetrator Data	F2	192-193
	<p>Age of an individual determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of a child. Age is calculated in years at the time of the report of child maltreatment.</p> <p><i>In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is bottom-coded to 18 and top-coded to 70.</i></p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>75 75 years or older</p> <p>99 unknown or missing</p>				
95	Per1Sex	Perpetrator-1 Sex	Perpetrator Data	F1	194
	<p>The gender of the perpetrator at the time of the report.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 male</p> <p>2 female</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
96	P1RacAI	Perp 1 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrator Data	F1	195
	<p>A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.</p> <p><i>Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).</i></p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>3 unable to determine</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
97	P1RacAs	Perpetrator-1 Race Asian	Perpetrator Data	F1	196
	<p>A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.</p> <p><i>Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).</i></p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>3 unable to determine</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
98	P1RacBI	Perp-1 Race Black or African American	Perpetrator Data	F1	197
		A perpetrator having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.			
		<i>Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).</i>			
		<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
		1	yes		
		2	no		
		3	unable to determine		
		9	unknown or missing		
99	P1RacNH	Perp-1 Race Hawaiian or Other Pac Island	Perpetrator Data	F1	198
		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands			
		<i>Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).</i>			
		<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
		1	yes		
		2	no		
		3	unable to determine		
		9	unknown or missing		
100	P1RacWh	Perpetrator-1 Race White	Perpetrator Data	F1	199
		A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.			
		<i>Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).</i>			
		<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
		1	yes		
		2	no		
		3	unable to determine		
		9	unknown or missing		
101	P1RacUd	Perpetrator-1 Race Undetermined	Perpetrator Data	F1	200
		The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the perpetrator.			
		<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
		1	yes		
		2	no		
		9	unknown or missing		
102	Per1Ethn	Perpetrator-1 Ethnicity	Perpetrator Data	F1	201
		A perpetrator of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.			
		<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
		1	yes		
		2	no		
		3	unable to determine		
		9	unknown or missing		

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
103	Per1Mil	Perpetrator-1 Military Member	Perpetrator Data	F1	202
A person on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States. This term includes active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps. Excluded are members of the Inactive Reserve or National Guard or retired military members.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
104	Per1Pior	Perpetrator-1 Prior Abuser	Perpetrator Data	F1	203
The recording in the State information system of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of child maltreatment by the perpetrator.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
105	Per1Mal1	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrator Data	F1	204
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-1 Type and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level.					
Should correspond to Maltreatment-1 Type ("ChMal1") and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level ("Mal1Lev").					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
106	Per1Mal2	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrator Data	F1	205
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-2 Type and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level.					
Should correspond to Maltreatment-2 Type ("ChMal2") and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level ("Mal2Lev").					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
107	Per1Mal3	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrator Data	F1	206
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-3 Type and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level.					
Should correspond to Maltreatment-3 Type ("ChMal3") and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level ("Mal3Lev").					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
108	Per1Mal4 Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrator Data	F1	207
<p>The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-4 Type and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level.</p> <p><i>Should correspond to Maltreatment-4 Type ("ChMal4") and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level ("Mal4Lev").</i></p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p>				
109	Per2ID Perpetrator-2 ID	Perpetrator Data	A12	208-219
<p>A unique identification assigned to each perpetrator. This identification is not the actual State perpetrator identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for purposes of the NCANDS DCDC data collection.</p> <p><i>If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")</i></p>				
110	Per2Rel Perpetrator-2 Relationship	Perpetrator Data	F2	220-221
<p>Primary role of the perpetrator with a child victim of maltreatment.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 parent</p> <p>2 other relative (non foster parent)</p> <p>3 relative foster parent</p> <p>4 nonrelative foster parent</p> <p>5 group home or residential facility staff</p> <p>6 child daycare provider</p> <p>7 unmarried partner of parent</p> <p>8 legal guardian</p> <p>9 other professionals</p> <p>10 friends or neighbors</p> <p>33 foster parent</p> <p>88 other</p> <p>99 unknown or missing</p>				
111	Per2Prnt Perpetrator-2 As A Parent	Perpetrator Data	F1	222
<p>This field indicates the perpetrator's detailed parent role to the child at the time of the alleged maltreatment.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 biological parent</p> <p>2 step-parent</p> <p>3 adoptive parent</p> <p>8 other parent</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
112	Per2Cr	Perpetrator-2 As A Caretaker	Perpetrator Data	F1	223
The person who has been determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of the child was also responsible for the care and supervision of the child at the time of the maltreatment.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
113	Per2Age	Perpetrator-2 Age At Report	Perpetrator Data	F2	224-225
Age of an individual determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of a child. Age is calculated in years at the time of the report of child maltreatment.					
In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is bottom-coded to 18 and top-coded to 70.					
	Value	Value Label			
	75	75 years or older			
	99	unknown or missing			
114	Per2Sex	Perpetrator-2 Sex	Perpetrator Data	F1	226
The gender of the perpetrator at the time of the report.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	male			
	2	female			
	9	unknown or missing			
115	P2RacAI	Perp-2 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrator Data	F1	227
A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America),k and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	3	unable to determine			
	9	unknown or missing			
116	P2RacAs	Perpetrator-2 Race Asian	Perpetrator Data	F1	228
A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	3	unable to determine			
	9	unknown or missing			
117	P2RacBI	Perp-2 Race Black or African American	Perpetrator Data	F1	229
A perpetrator having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.					
	Value	Value Label			
	1	yes			

<i>Element</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
		2 no 3 unable to determine 9 unknown or missing			
118	P2RacNH	Perp-2 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrator Data	F1	230
		A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	3	unable to determine			
	9	unknown or missing			
119	P2RacWh	Perpetrator-2 Race White	Perpetrator Data	F1	231
		A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North African.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	3	unable to determine			
	9	unknown or missing			
120	P2RacUd	Perpetrator-2 Race Undetermined	Perpetrator Data	F1	232
		The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the perpetrator.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			
121	Per2Ethn	Perpetrator-2 Ethnicity	Perpetrator Data	F1	233
		A perpetrator of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	3	unable to determine			
	9	unknown or missing			
122	Per2Mil	Perpetrator-2 Military Member	Perpetrator Data	F1	234
		A person on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States. This term includes active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps. Excluded are members of the Inactive Reserve or National Guard or retired military members.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>			
	1	yes			
	2	no			
	9	unknown or missing			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
123	Per2Pior Perpetrator-2 Prior Abuser	Perpetrator Data	F1	235
The recording in the State information system of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of child maltreatment by the perpetrator.				
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
	9	unknown or missing		
124	Per2Mal1 Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrator Data	F1	236
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-1 Type and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
125	Per2Mal2 Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrator Data	F1	237
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-2 Type and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
126	Per2Mal3 Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrator Data	F1	238
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-3 Type and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
127	Per2Mal4 Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrator Data	F1	239
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-4 Type and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
128	Per3ID Perpetrator-3 ID	Perpetrator Data	A12	240-251
<p>A unique identification assigned to each perpetrator. This identification is not the actual State perpetrator identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for purposes of the NCANDS data collection.</p> <p><i>If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")</i></p>				
129	Per3Rel Perpetrator-3 Relationship	Perpetrator Data	F2	252-253
<p>Primary role of the perpetrator with a child victim of maltreatment.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 parent</p> <p>2 other relative (non foster parent)</p> <p>3 relative foster parent</p> <p>4 nonrelative foster parent</p> <p>5 group home or residential facility staff</p> <p>6 child daycare provider</p> <p>7 unmarried partner of parent</p> <p>8 legal guardian</p> <p>9 other professionals</p> <p>10 friends or neighbors</p> <p>33 foster parent</p> <p>88 other</p> <p>99 unknown or missing</p>				
130	Per3Prnt Perpetrator-3 As A Parent	Perpetrator Data	F1	254
<p>This field indicates the perpetrator's detailed parent role to the child at the time of the alleged maltreatment.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 biological parent</p> <p>2 step-parent</p> <p>3 adoptive parent</p> <p>8 other parent</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				
131	Per3Cr Perpetrator-3 As A Caretaker	Perpetrator Data	F1	255
<p>The person who has been determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of the child was also responsible for the care and supervision of the child at the time of the maltreatment.</p> <p><i>Value Value Label</i></p> <p>1 yes</p> <p>2 no</p> <p>9 unknown or missing</p>				

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
132	Per3Age Perpetrator-3 Age At Report	Perpetrator Data	F2	256-257
Age of an individual determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of a child. Age is calculated in years at the time of the report of child maltreatment.				
<i>In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is bottom-coded to 18 and top-coded to 70.</i>				
	<i>Value Value Label</i>			
	75 75 years or older			
	99 unknown or missing			
133	Per3Sex Perpetrator-3 Sex	Perpetrator Data	F1	258
The gender of the perpetrator at the time of the report.				
	<i>Value Value Label</i>			
	1 male			
	2 female			
	9 unknown or missing			
134	P3RacAI Perp-3 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrator Data	F1	259
A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.				
	<i>Value Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			
	9 unknown or missing			
135	P3RacAs Perpetrator-3 Race Asian	Perpetrator Data	F1	260
A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.				
	<i>Value Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			
	9 unknown or missing			
136	P3RacBI Perp-3 Race Black or African American	Perpetrator Data	F1	261
A perpetrator having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.				
	<i>Value Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	3 unable to determine			
	9 unknown or missing			

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
137	P3RacNH Perp-3 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrator Data	F1	262
	A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
	3	unable to determine		
	9	unknown or missing		
138	P3RacWh Perpetrator-3 Race White	Perpetrator Data	F1	263
	A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
	3	unable to determine		
	9	unknown or missing		
139	P3RacUd Perpetrator-3 Race Undetermined	Perpetrator Data	F1	264
	The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the perpetrator.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
	9	unknown or missing		
140	Per3Ethn Perpetrator-3 Ethnicity	Perpetrator Data	F1	265
	A perpetrator of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
	3	unable to determine		
	9	unknown or missing		
141	Per3Mil Perpetrator-3 Military Member	Perpetrator Data	F1	266
	A person on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States. This term includes active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps. Excluded are members of the Inactive Reserve or National Guard or retired military members.			
	<i>Value</i>	<i>Value Label</i>		
	1	yes		
	2	no		
	9	unknown or missing		

<i>Element Name</i>	<i>Variable Label</i>	<i>Group</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Columns</i>
142	Per3Pior Perpetrator-3 Prior Abuser	Perpetrator Data	F1	267
The recording in the State information system of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of child maltreatment by the perpetrator.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
	9 unknown or missing			
143	Per3Mal1 Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrator Data	F1	268
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-1 Type and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
144	Per3Mal2 Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrator Data	F1	269
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-2 Type and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
145	Per3Mal3 Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrator Data	F1	270
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-3 Type and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
146	Per3Mal4 Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrator Data	F1	271
The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-4 Type and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	1 yes			
	2 no			
147	IsVictim Child is a victim on this report	Derived by NDACAN	F1	272
At least one of the maltreatments reported for this child on this report is substantiated.				
Maltreatment is substantiated if any of Mal1Lev through Mal4Lev has values 1, 2, or 3.				
	<i>Value</i> <i>Value Label</i>			
	0 Is Not a Victim on This Report			
	1 Is a Victim on This Report			

Identified Counties in the NCANDS Child File

<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>
01000	Unknown County in AL	05145	White, AR	08001	Adams, CO
01015	Calhoun, AL	06000	Unknown County in CA	08005	Arapahoe, CO
01073	Jefferson, AL	06001	Alameda, CA	08013	Boulder, CO
01089	Madison, AL	06007	Butte, CA	08031	Denver, CO
01095	Marshall, AL	06013	Contra Costa, CA	08041	El Paso, CO
01097	Mobile, AL	06017	El Dorado, CA	08059	Jefferson, CO
		06019	Fresno, CA	08069	Larimer, CO
02000	Unknown County in AK	06023	Humboldt, CA	08077	Mesa, CO
02020	Anchorage, AK	06025	Imperial, CA	08101	Pueblo, CO
02090	Fairbanks North Star, AK	06029	Kern, CA	08123	Weld, CO
02170	Matanuska-Susitna, AK	06031	Kings, CA		
		06037	Los Angeles, CA	09000	Unknown County in CT
04000	Unknown County in AZ	06039	Madera, CA	09001	Fairfield, CT
04003	Cochise, AZ	06041	Marin, CA	09003	Hartford, CT
04005	Coconino, AZ	06045	Mendocino, CA	09005	Litchfield, CT
04013	Maricopa, AZ	06047	Merced, CA	09007	Middlesex, CT
04015	Mohave, AZ	06053	Monterey, CA	09009	New Haven, CT
04017	Navajo, AZ	06059	Orange, CA	09011	New London, CT
04019	Pima, AZ	06061	Placer, CA	09013	Tolland, CT
04021	Pinal, AZ	06065	Riverside, CA	09015	Windham, CT
04025	Yavapai, AZ	06067	Sacramento, CA		
04027	Yuma, AZ	06071	San Bernardino, CA	10001	Kent, DE
		06073	San Diego, CA	10003	New Castle, DE
05000	Unknown County in AR	06075	San Francisco, CA	10005	Sussex, DE
05007	Benton, AR	06077	San Joaquin, CA		
05009	Boone, AR	06079	San Luis Obispo, CA	11001	District of Columbia
05031	Craighead, AR	06081	San Mateo, CA		
05033	Crawford, AR	06083	Santa Barbara, CA	12000	Unknown County in FL
05035	Crittenden, AR	06085	Santa Clara, CA	12001	Alachua, FL
05045	Faulkner, AR	06087	Santa Cruz, CA	12005	Bay, FL
05051	Garland, AR	06089	Shasta, CA	12009	Brevard, FL
05055	Greene, AR	06095	Solano, CA	12011	Broward, FL
05069	Jefferson, AR	06097	Sonoma, CA	12015	Charlotte, FL
05085	Lonoke, AR	06099	Stanislaus, CA	12017	Citrus, FL
05093	Mississippi, AR	06107	Tulare, CA	12019	Clay, FL
05115	Pope, AR	06111	Ventura, CA	12021	Collier, FL
05119	Pulaski, AR	06113	Yolo, CA	12023	Columbia, FL
05123	St. Francis, AR	06115	Yuba, CA	12031	Duval, FL
05129	Searcy, AR			12033	Escambia, FL
05143	Washington, AR	08000	Unknown County in CO	12035	Flagler, FL
				12039	Gadsden, FL

<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>
12053	Hernando, FL	13121	Fulton, GA	17195	Whiteside, IL
12055	Highlands, FL	13135	Gwinnett, GA	17197	Will, IL
12057	Hillsborough, FL	13139	Hall, GA	17199	Williamson, IL
12061	Indian River, FL	13151	Henry, GA	17201	Winnebago, IL
12063	Jackson, FL	13185	Lowndes, GA		
12069	Lake, FL	13215	Muscogee, GA	18000	Unknown County in IN
12071	Lee, FL	13217	Newton, GA	18003	Allen, IN
12073	Leon, FL	13245	Richmond, GA	18005	Bartholomew, IN
12075	Levy, FL	13277	Tift, GA	18019	Clark, IN
12081	Manatee, FL	13295	Walker, GA	18035	Delaware, IN
12083	Marion, FL	13313	Whitfield, GA	18039	Elkhart, IN
12085	Martin, FL			18043	Floyd, IN
12086	Miami-Dade, FL	15000	Unknown County in HI	18053	Grant, IN
12087	Monroe, FL	15003	Honolulu, HI	18057	Hamilton, IN
12089	Nassau, FL			18063	Hendricks, IN
12091	Okaloosa, FL	16000	Unknown County in ID	18065	Henry, IN
12093	Okeechobee, FL	16001	Ada, ID	18067	Howard, IN
12095	Orange, FL	16027	Canyon, ID	18071	Jackson, IN
12097	Osceola, FL			18081	Johnson, IN
12099	Palm Beach, FL	17000	Unknown County in IL	18083	Knox, IN
12101	Pasco, FL	17001	Adams, IL	18089	Lake, IN
12103	Pinellas, FL	17019	Champaign, IL	18091	La Porte, IN
12105	Polk, FL	17031	Cook, IL	18095	Madison, IN
12107	Putnam, FL	17037	DeKalb, IL	18097	Marion, IN
12109	St. Johns, FL	17043	DuPage, IL	18105	Monroe, IN
12111	St. Lucie, FL	17055	Franklin, IL	18141	St. Joseph, IN
12113	Santa Rosa, FL	17077	Jackson, IL	18143	Scott, IN
12115	Sarasota, FL	17081	Jefferson, IL	18157	Tippecanoe, IN
12117	Seminole, FL	17089	Kane, IL	18163	Vanderburgh, IN
12119	Sumter, FL	17091	Kankakee, IL	18167	Vigo, IN
12121	Suwannee, FL	17097	Lake, IL	18177	Wayne, IN
12127	Volusia, FL	17099	La Salle, IL		
12131	Walton, FL	17109	McDonough, IL	19000	Unknown County in IA
		17113	McLean, IL	19013	Black Hawk, IA
13000	Unknown County in GA	17115	Macon, IL	19061	Dubuque, IA
13021	Bibb, GA	17125	Mason, IL	19113	Linn, IA
13047	Catoosa, GA	17127	Massac, IL	19153	Polk, IA
13051	Chatham, GA	17143	Peoria, IL	19155	Pottawattamie, IA
13057	Cherokee, GA	17161	Rock Island, IL	19163	Scott, IA
13063	Clayton, GA	17165	Saline, IL	19193	Woodbury, IA
13067	Cobb, GA	17175	Stark, IL		
13089	De Kalb, GA	17177	Stephenson, IL	20000	Unknown County in KS
13097	Douglas, GA	17179	Tazewell, IL	20091	Johnson, KS
13115	Floyd, GA	17183	Vermilion, IL	20173	Sedgwick, KS

<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>
20177	Shawnee, KS	25003	Berkshire, MA	26163	Wayne, MI
20209	Wyandotte, KS	25005	Bristol, MA	26165	Wexford, MI
		25009	Essex, MA		
21000	Unknown County in KY	25011	Franklin, MA	27000	Unknown County in MN
21015	Boone, KY	25013	Hampden, MA	27003	Anoka, MN
21019	Boyd, KY	25017	Middlesex, MA	27037	Dakota, MN
21037	Campbell, KY	25021	Norfolk, MA	27053	Hennepin, MN
21047	Christian, KY	25023	Plymouth, MA	27123	Ramsey, MN
21059	Daviess, KY	25025	Suffolk, MA	27137	St. Louis, MN
21067	Fayette, KY	25027	Worcester, MA		
21071	Floyd, KY			28000	Unknown County in MS
21093	Hardin, KY	26000	Unknown County in MI	28033	DeSoto, MS
21111	Jefferson, KY	26005	Allegan, MI	28047	Harrison, MS
21115	Johnson, KY	26015	Barry, MI	28049	Hinds, MS
21117	Kenton, KY	26017	Bay, MI	28059	Jackson, MS
21125	Laurel, KY	26021	Berrien, MI	28075	Lauderdale, MS
21151	Madison, KY	26023	Branch, MI	28151	Washington, MS
21193	Perry, KY	26025	Calhoun, MI		
21195	Pike, KY	26027	Cass, MI	29000	Unknown County in MO
21199	Pulaski, KY	26045	Eaton, MI	29019	Boone, MO
21227	Warren, KY	26049	Genesee, MI	29021	Buchanan, MO
21235	Whitley, KY	26059	Hillsdale, MI	29047	Clay, MO
		26065	Ingham, MI	29071	Franklin, MO
22000	Unknown County in LA	26067	Ionia, MI	29077	Greene, MO
22005	Ascension, LA	26075	Jackson, MI	29095	Jackson, MO
22017	Caddo, LA	26077	Kalamazoo, MI	29097	Jasper, MO
22019	Calcasieu, LA	26081	Kent, MI	29099	Jefferson, MO
22033	East Baton Rouge, LA	26087	Lapeer, MI	29183	St. Charles, MO
22051	Jefferson, LA	26091	Lenawee, MI	29189	St. Louis, MO
22055	Lafayette, LA	26093	Livingston, MI	29510	St. Louis City, MO
22063	Livingston, LA	26099	Macomb, MI		
22071	Orleans, LA	26111	Midland, MI	30000	Unknown County in MT
22073	Ouachita, LA	26115	Monroe, MI	30013	Cascade, MT
22079	Rapides, LA	26121	Muskegon, MI	30029	Flathead, MT
22097	St. Landry, LA	26123	Newaygo, MI	30063	Missoula, MT
22103	St. Tammany, LA	26125	Oakland, MI	30111	Yellowstone, MT
		26139	Ottawa, MI		
23000	Unknown County in ME	26145	Saginaw, MI		
23005	Cumberland, ME	26147	St. Clair, MI	31000	Unknown County in NE
23011	Kennebec, ME	26149	St. Joseph, MI	31019	Buffalo, NE
23019	Penobscot, ME	26151	Sanilac, MI	31055	Douglas, NE
23031	York, ME	26155	Shiawassee, MI	31079	Hall, NE
		26159	Van Buren, MI	31109	Lancaster, NE
25001	Barnstable, MA	26161	Washtenaw, MI	31111	Lincoln, NE

<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>
31153	Sarpy, NE	36011	Cayuga, NY		
31157	Scotts Bluff, NE	36013	Chautauqua, NY	37000	Unknown County in NC
		36015	Chemung, NY	37001	Alamance, NC
32000	Unknown County in NV	36017	Chenango, NY	37019	Brunswick, NC
32003	Clark, NV	36019	Clinton, NY	37021	Buncombe, NC
32031	Washoe, NV	36021	Columbia, NY	37023	Burke, NC
		36023	Cortland, NY	37025	Cabarrus, NC
		36025	Delaware, NY	37027	Caldwell, NC
33000	Unknown County in NH	36027	Dutchess, NY	37035	Catawba, NC
33011	Hillsborough, NH	36029	Erie, NY	37045	Cleveland, NC
33013	Merrimack, NH	36033	Franklin, NY	37049	Craven, NC
33015	Rockingham, NH	36035	Fulton, NY	37051	Cumberland, NC
33017	Strafford, NH	36037	Genesee, NY	37057	Davidson, NC
		36039	Greene, NY	37063	Durham, NC
34000	Unknown County in NJ	36043	Herkimer, NY	37065	Edgecombe, NC
34001	Atlantic, NJ	36045	Jefferson, NY	37067	Forsyth, NC
34003	Bergen, NJ	36047	Kings, NY	37071	Gaston, NC
34007	Camden, NJ	36051	Livingston, NY	37081	Guilford, NC
34009	Cape May, NJ	36053	Madison, NY	37083	Halifax, NC
34011	Cumberland, NJ	36055	Monroe, NY	37085	Harnett, NC
34013	Essex, NJ	36057	Montgomery, NY	37087	Haywood, NC
34017	Hudson, NJ	36059	Nassau, NY	37089	Henderson, NC
34019	Hunterdon, NJ	36061	New York, NY	37097	Iredell, NC
34023	Middlesex, NJ	36063	Niagara, NY	37101	Johnston, NC
34025	Monmouth, NJ	36065	Oneida, NY	37107	Lenoir, NC
34027	Morris, NJ	36067	Onondaga, NY	37109	Lincoln, NC
34029	Ocean, NJ	36069	Ontario, NY	37117	Martin, NC
34035	Somerset, NJ	36071	Orange, NY	37119	Mecklenburg, NC
		36075	Oswego, NY	37125	Moore, NC
35000	Unknown County in NM	36081	Queens, NY	37127	Nash, NC
35001	Bernalillo, NM	36083	Rensselaer, NY	37129	New Hanover, NC
35005	Chaves, NM	36085	Richmond, NY	37133	Onslow, NC
35013	Dona Ana, NM	36087	Rockland, NY	37135	Orange, NC
35043	Sandoval, NM	36089	St. Lawrence, NY	37147	Pitt, NC
35045	San Juan, NM	36091	Saratoga, NY	37151	Randolph, NC
35049	Santa Fe, NM	36093	Schenectady, NY	37155	Robeson, NC
35061	Valencia, NM	36101	Steuben, NY	37157	Rockingham, NC
		36103	Suffolk, NY	37159	Rowan, NC
36000	Unknown County in NY	36105	Sullivan, NY	37161	Rutherford, NC
36001	Albany, NY	36109	Tompkins, NY	37179	Union, NC
36003	Allegany, NY	36111	Ulster, NY	37183	Wake, NC
36005	Bronx, NY	36113	Warren, NY	37191	Wayne, NC
36007	Broome, NY	36115	Washington, NY	37193	Wilkes, NC
36009	Cattaraugus, NY	36117	Wayne, NY	37195	Wilson, NC
		36119	Westchester, NY		

<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>
				47189	Wilson, TN
39000	Unknown County in OH	44007	Providence, RI		
39007	Ashtabula, OH			48000	Unknown County in TX
39017	Butler, OH	45000	Unknown County in SC	48005	Angelina, TX
39023	Clark, OH	45003	Aiken, SC	48027	Bell, TX
39035	Cuyahoga, OH	45007	Anderson, SC	48029	Bexar, TX
39045	Fairfield, OH	45015	Berkeley, SC	48037	Bowie, TX
39049	Franklin, OH	45019	Charleston, SC	48039	Brazoria, TX
39057	Greene, OH	45021	Cherokee, SC	48041	Brazos, TX
39061	Hamilton, OH	45035	Dorchester, SC	48061	Cameron, TX
39085	Lake, OH	45041	Florence, SC	48085	Collin, TX
39089	Licking, OH	45045	Greenville, SC	48091	Comal, TX
39093	Lorain, OH	45051	Horry, SC	48099	Coryell, TX
39095	Lucas, OH	45063	Lexington, SC	48113	Dallas, TX
39099	Mahoning, OH	45077	Pickens, SC	48121	Denton, TX
39113	Montgomery, OH	45079	Richland, SC	48135	Ector, TX
39119	Muskingum, OH	45083	Spartanburg, SC	48139	Ellis, TX
39133	Portage, OH	45091	York, SC	48141	El Paso, TX
39139	Richland, OH			48157	Fort Bend, TX
39141	Ross, OH	46000	Unknown County in SD	48167	Galveston, TX
39151	Stark, OH	46099	Minnehaha, SD	48181	Grayson, TX
39153	Summit, OH	46103	Pennington, SD	48183	Gregg, TX
39155	Trumbull, OH			48187	Guadalupe, TX
39169	Wayne, OH	47000	Unknown County in TN	48201	Harris, TX
39173	Wood, OH	47001	Anderson, TN	48209	Hays, TX
		47009	Blount, TN	48213	Henderson, TX
40000	Unknown County in OK	47011	Bradley, TN	48215	Hidalgo, TX
40013	Bryan, OK	47031	Coffee, TN	48231	Hunt, TX
40017	Canadian, OK	47035	Cumberland, TN	48245	Jefferson, TX
40019	Carter, OK	47037	Davidson, TN	48251	Johnson, TX
40027	Cleveland, OK	47063	Hamblen, TN	48257	Kaufman, TX
40031	Comanche, OK	47065	Hamilton, TN	48291	Liberty, TX
40071	Kay, OK	47093	Knox, TN	48303	Lubbock, TX
40101	Muskogee, OK	47109	McNairy, TN	48309	McLennan, TX
40109	Oklahoma, OK	47115	Marion, TN	48329	Midland, TX
40121	Pittsburg, OK	47117	Marshall, TN	48339	Montgomery, TX
40125	Pottawatomie, OK	47125	Montgomery, TN	48355	Nueces, TX
40131	Rogers, OK	47141	Putnam, TN	48361	Orange, TX
40143	Tulsa, OK	47149	Rutherford, TN	48367	Parker, TX
		47155	Sevier, TN	48375	Potter, TX
42000	Unknown County in PA	47157	Shelby, TN	48381	Randall, TX
42003	Allegheny, PA	47163	Sullivan, TN	48409	San Patricio, TX
42101	Philadelphia, PA	47165	Sumner, TN	48423	Smith, TX
42133	York, PA	47179	Washington, TN	48439	Tarrant, TX

<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>	<i>FIPS</i>	<i>County Name</i>
48441	Taylor, TX	53063	Spokane, WA	72113	Ponce, PR
48451	Tom Green, TX	53073	Whatcom, WA	72127	San Juan, PR
48453	Travis, TX	53077	Yakima, WA		
48469	Victoria, TX				
48479	Webb, TX	54000	Unknown County in WV		
48485	Wichita, TX	54003	Berkeley, WV		
48491	Williamson, TX	54005	Boone, WV		
		54011	Cabell, WV		
49000	Unknown County in UT	54019	Fayette, WV		
49005	Cache, UT	54029	Hancock, WV		
49011	Davis, UT	54033	Harrison, WV		
49035	Salt Lake, UT	54039	Kanawha, WV		
49049	Utah, UT	54043	Lincoln, WV		
49053	Washington, UT	54047	McDowell, WV		
49057	Weber, UT	54049	Marion, WV		
		54055	Mercer, WV		
50000	Unknown County in VT	54059	Mingo, WV		
		54061	Monongalia, WV		
51000	Unknown County in VA	54069	Ohio, WV		
51015	Augusta, VA	54079	Putnam, WV		
51041	Chesterfield, VA	54081	Raleigh, WV		
51059	Fairfax, VA	54099	Wayne, WV		
51087	Henrico, VA	54107	Wood, WV		
51107	Loudoun, VA	54109	Wyoming, WV		
51153	Prince William, VA				
51165	Rockingham, VA	55000	Unknown County in WI		
51510	Alexandria, VA	55009	Brown, WI		
51550	Chesapeake, VA	55025	Dane, WI		
51650	Hampton, VA	55059	Kenosha, WI		
51680	Lynchburg, VA	55079	Milwaukee, WI		
51700	Newport News, VA	55087	Outagamie, WI		
51710	Norfolk, VA	55101	Racine, WI		
51740	Portsmouth, VA	55105	Rock, WI		
51760	Richmond, VA	55139	Winnebago, WI		
51770	Roanoke, VA				
51810	Virginia Beach, VA	56000	Unknown County in WY		
		56025	Natrona, WY		
53000	Unknown County in WA				
53005	Benton, WA	72000	Unknown County in PR		
53011	Clark, WA	72021	Bayamon, PR		
53033	King, WA	72025	Caguas, PR		
53035	Kitsap, WA	72031	Carolina, PR		
53053	Pierce, WA	72069	Humacao, PR		
53061	Snohomish, WA	72097	Mayaguez, PR		